

Begin June 14, 1960

A180 (400)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 A.M. EST
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH
(ADVANCE) MANILA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 15 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DENOUNCED INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AS "THE SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT CAUSE" OF EAST-WEST TENSION.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A JOINT SESSION OF THE PHILIPPINE CONGRESS, EISENHOWER STRUCK BACK HARD AT RED PROPAGANDA PAINTING THE UNITED STATES "AS AN IMPERIALISTIC SEEKER OF LIMITLESS POWER OVER ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."

THE VISITING PRESIDENT SAID THAT AS A LEADER IN THE QUEST FOR ENDURING PEACE, THE UNITED STATES MUST REMAIN MILITARILY STRONG AND FAITHFUL TO ITS FRIENDS--"MAKING CLEAR THAT PROPAGANDA PRESSURES, ROCKET RATTLING AND EVEN OPEN AGGRESSION ARE BOUND TO FAIL."

IN THE FIRST MAJOR SPEECH OF HIS FAR EASTERN TOUR EISENHOWER CITED THE EXISTENCE OF A PROSPEROUS PHILIPPINES AS PROOF OF THE FALSENESS OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CHARGES.

"YOU, AS A PEOPLE," HE SAID, "KNOW THAT OUR REPUBLIC IS NO EMPIRE OF TYRANNY. YOUR LEADERS REPEATEDLY HAVE SO TESTIFIED TO THE WORLD."

PINPOINTING THE COMMUNIST THREAT, EISENHOWER SAID THAT RED LEADERS ARE SEEKING TO PENETRATE, PERVERT AND PIRATE FREE GOVERNMENTS AND CONSTRUCTIVE NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS FOR THEIR OWN EVIL OBJECTIVES.

HE PREDICTED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD FAIL IN THEIR PLOTS BECAUSE FREE MEN WORKING TOGETHER "CONSTITUTE THE MIGHTIEST CREATIVE TEMPORAL FORCE ON EARTH."

"THE BASIC ANTAGONISM OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM TO ANYTHING WHICH IT CAN NOT CONTROL IS THE SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT CAUSE OF THE TENSION BETWEEN THE FREE NATIONS IN ALL THEIR VARIETY ON THE ONE HAND, AND ON THE OTHER THE RIGIDLY CONTROLLED COMMUNIST BLOC," HE DECLARED.

"THE BASIC PURPOSE OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM'S PROPAGANDA IS TO OBSCURE THESE TRUE FACTS. RIGHT NOW, THE PRINCIPLE TARGET IS THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

"MY REPUBLIC IS PAINTED AS AN IMPERIALISTIC SEEKER OF LIMITLESS POWER OVER ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, USING THEM AS PAWNS ON THE CHESS BOARD OF WAR, EXPLOITING THEM AND THEIR RESOURCES TO ENRICH OUR OWN ECONOMY, DEGRADING THEM TO A ROLE OF BEGGARLY DEPENDENTS."

SPEAKING DIRECTLY TO THE FILIPINO PEOPLE, EISENHOWER SAID HE PRAYED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER ATTEMPT TO DICTATE, PRESSURE OR FORGET THE FILIPINOS BECAUSE OF THE SPECIAL TIES LINKING THEIR PEOPLE.

"AND NEVER, I PRAY," HE CONTINUED, "WILL THE PHILIPPINES TAKE ADVANTAGE OF WORLD SYMPATHY FOR THE SMALL NATION AND MAKE A WHIPPING BOY OF THE UNITED STATES. EACH OF US PROUDLY RECOGNIZES THE OTHER AS A SOVEREIGN EQUAL."

DESPITE HIS SWEEPING ATTACK ON COMMUNISM, EISENHOWER MADE NO MENTION OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WHO IS LEADING THE RED POST-SUMMIT ASSAULT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

EARLIER EISENHOWER REVIEWED THE COLD WAR SITUATION AND U.S.-PHILIPPINE RELATIONS IN A TALK WITH PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA.

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GETTING DOWN TO BUSINESS TALKS ON THE SECOND DAY OF EISENHOWER'S VISIT, THE TWO CHIEF EXECUTIVES DISCUSSED COMMUNISM'S THREAT TO FREE COUNTRIES OF ASIA, AND EISENHOWER GAVE HIS HOST A FILL-IN ON THE BLOWUP OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES P. HAGERTY AND HIS PHILIPPINE COUNTERPART, JOSE P. NABLE, TOLD NEWSMEN GARCIA ALSO TALKED TO EISENHOWER ABOUT THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT'S DESIRE FOR MORE MODERN WEAPONS.

HAGERTY INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT GARCIA DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION HIS HOPE OF OBTAINING MISSILES AND OTHER WEAPONS THAT COULD BE ARMED WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

MEETING IN WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A "FRIENDLY, RELAXED ATMOSPHERE," EISENHOWER AND GARCIA QUICKLY AGREED ON A NEW ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE FILIPINO-AMERICAN DISPUTE OVER COMMERCIAL AIR RIGHTS. AIDES WERE INSTRUCTED TO REOPEN TALKS BROKEN OFF TWO WEEKS AGO, WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT REJECTED FILIPINO REQUESTS FOR A DEAL TO SPLIT PASSENGER CAPACITY BETWEEN AIRLINES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. U.S. AIRLINES ARE OPPOSING PLANS BY PHILIPPINE AIRLINES TO INCREASE ITS SERVICE TO THE U.S. WEST COAST.

EISENHOWER TOLD GARCIA HE WAS "TREMENDOUSLY GRATIFIED AND PLEASED" BY THE VAST TURNOUT OF FILIPINOS--ESTIMATES RANGED FROM 1 1/2 TO 3 MILLION--WHO CHEERED HIM ON HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY.

HAGERTY SAID THE U.S. PRESIDENT ENTHUSIASTICALLY TOLD HIS HOST HE HAD NOT "AT ANY TIME, ANYWHERE IN HIS TRAVELS, RECEIVED A LARGER WELCOME."

THE CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO PRESIDENTS FOLLOWED A FAMILY BREAKFAST IN SPRAWLING SPANISH-STYLE MALACANANG PALACE, WHERE EISENHOWER IS STAYING IN THE PRESIDENTIAL SUITE.

AFTER THE CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER DROVE PAST CHEERING, FRIENDLY CROWDS TO PLACE A WREATH AT THE MONUMENT TO JOSE RIZAL, FILIPINO INDEPENDENCE MARTYR. AFTER THE FIVE-MINUTE CEREMONY, HE RETURNED TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE TO REST BEFORE LUNCHING WITH GARCIA AND OTHER LOCAL LEADERS.

EISENHOWER, HIS SON, JOHN, AND JOHN'S WIFE BARBARA JOINED THEIR HOSTS AT A ROUND TABLE WHERE THE GARCIA FAMILY FREQUENTLY WATCHES MOVIES.

AFTER BREAKFAST, EISENHOWER AND GARCIA PROCEEDED TO THE WOOD-PANELED MUSIC ROOM FOR THEIR TALKS.

SERGIO OSMENA, 81-YEAR-OLD FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES DURING COMMONWEALTH DAYS, JOINED THEM THERE AND WAS WARMLY GREETED BY EISENHOWER.

JOHN EISENHOWER, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, PRESIDENTIAL AIDE BRIG. GEN. ANDREW GOODPASTER, STATE DEPARTMENT ASIAN EXPERT J. GRAHAM PARSON AND H. L. K. KOREN, MINISTER AT THE MANILA EMBASSY, SAT IN ON THE TALKS.

THE CONFERENCE BROKE UP AN HOUR AFTER IT STARTED. NONE OF THE PARTICIPANTS MADE ANY STATEMENT ON WHAT WAS DISCUSSED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THEN DROVE WITH HIS AIDES TO LUNETA PARK ON THE SHORE OF MANILA BAY TO LAY A WREATH AT THE FOOT OF THE MONUMENT TO JOSE RIZAL, FILIPINO PATRIOT WHO WAS EXECUTED BY THE SPANIARDS IN 1896 FOR FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM SPAIN. THE PRESIDENT IS TO ADDRESS A HUGE RALLY AT THE PARK ON THURSDAY.

EISENHOWER, HIS PERSPIRING FACE PEPPERED WITH CONFETTI AND GAILY COLORED SERPENTINE STREAMERS, RODE 10 MILES YESTERDAY THROUGH MILLING, CHEERING AND ABSOLUTELY DELIGHTED CROWDS. HOT WEATHER ONLY WARMED UP THE WELCOME. IT WAS 85 AND HUMID.

OFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF THE TURNOUT RANGED FROM 1 1/2 TO 3 MILLION. JUST ABOUT EVERYONE IN THE CITY AND FOR MILES AROUND POURED INTO THE STREETS FOR AN AFFECTIONATE "WELCOME HOME" GREETING TO THE WORLD LEADER WHO ONCE WAS STATIONED HERE AS AN OBSCURE ARMY OFFICER.

THIS WELCOME MATCHED THE ONE THAT GREETED EISENHOWER IN NEW DELHI LAST DECEMBER. THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF SAID THEN HE HAD NEVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE THE CROWD OF AROUND TWO MILLIONS WHO GREETED HIM.

BUT THE FILIPINOS--FREED BY THE UNITED STATES ONLY 14 YEARS AGO FROM GENERATIONS OF FIRST SPANISH AND THEN AMERICAN COLONIAL RULE--SURPASSED IN SHEER EXUBERANCE ANYTHING EISENHOWER HAS EVER SEEN.

DESPITE MANILA'S MUGGY TEMPERATURES, PEOPLE JAMMED ON THE SIDE-WALKS IN WHAT MUST HAVE SEEMED LIKE A STEAM BATH. THEY SMILED, LAUGHED AND JUST PLAIN CELEBRATED. WHEN THE CONFETTI GOT TOO TAME FOR THEM SOME PEOPLE THREW BOXES.

YOUNGSTERS SNAKED THROUGH THE PROCESSION ON BICYCLES. CHILDREN RAN ALONGSIDE EISENHOWER'S CAR FOR A MILE OR SO AND DROPPED OUT. OTHERS REPLACED THEM. A BUNCH OF TEEN-AGERS GOT HOLD OF A FIRE ENGINE AND RODE IT IN THE PROCESSION FOR SEVERAL MILES.

A FEW SIGNS POSTING CRITICAL BARBS MADE HARDLY A DENT IN THE GENERAL GAIETY. "WE DEMAND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE," ONE READ IN A REFERENCE TO U.S. CONTROL OF MUCH OF THE COMMERCE HERE. OTHERS ASKED: "UNITED STATES: ASIA'S BEST FRIEND?" AND "WHY DOES JAPAN GET MORE (U.S.) AID THAN THE PHILIPPINES?"

SUCH QUESTIONS WERE ALREADY ON THE PRESIDENT'S AGENDA IN TALKS WITH PHILIPPINE LEADERS.

THE 69-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT, FIRST U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE TO VISIT THE FAR EAST, WAS HAILED AS A HOMETOWN BOY WHO MADE GOOD. PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA STRUCK THAT NOTE ON GREETING EISENHOWER: "WELCOME HOME!"

REFERRING TO EISENHOWER'S TOUR AS AN AIDE TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, THEN ADVISER TO THE PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES, GARCIA SAID: "WE REMEMBER YOU AS THE ARMY OFFICER WHO CAME TO US WAY BACK IN 1935 TO HELP ORGANIZE OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE. YOU ARE NOT A STRANGER TO THESE MULTITUDES WHO TODAY ARE ACCLAIMING YOU. YOU HAVE MADE LASTING FRIENDSHIPS AMONG THEM."

GARCIA IN PRAISING EISENHOWER AND THE UNITED STATES, DISREGARDED PRESSURES THAT SOMETIMES MAKE IT EXPEDIENT FOR FILIPINO POLITICIANS TO STRIKE AN UNFRIENDLY TONE TOWARD AMERICA. HE SAID:

"WE ASSURE YOU AND THE GREAT AMERICAN PEOPLE YOU LEAD, AS WELL AS THE FREE NATIONS THAT HAVE IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES WITH THE GREAT CAUSE, THAT THE PHILIPPINES IS AND EVER WILL BE A STAUNCH FRIEND AND ALLY..."

IN RESPONSE, EISENHOWER DECLARED THAT "NO PETTY DIFFERENCES OF ANY KIND CAN EVER TEAR APART THESE TWO GREAT COUNTRIES."

STRIKING A PERSONAL NOTE, EISENHOWER SAID HE RECENTLY TALKED TO MACARTHUR, WHO LED U.S. FORCES THAT LIBERATED THE PHILIPPINES IN WORLD WAR II.

"HE ASKED ME TO COVEY TO YOU," EISENHOWER SAID, "HIS SINCERE CONVICTION--STRENGTHENED WITH THE YEARS--THAT ALWAYS THERE WILL BE UNITY BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." EISENHOWER'S 2 1/2-DAY VISIT HERE BEGINS A 10-DAY FAR EASTERN TOUR THAT COULD PRODUCE AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT RECEPTION BEFORE THE PRESIDENT HEADS HOME JUNE 22.

LATER IN THE WEEK THE PRESIDENT VISITS FORMOSA. JUST ACROSS THE FORMOSA STRAIT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN MAKING THREATENING NOISES AND THERE IS SOME FEAR THEY MAY TIME A NEW ATTACK ON THE QUEMOY OR MATSU ISLANDS TO COINCIDE WITH THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT.

ON SUNDAY EISENHOWER GOES ON TO OKINAWA FOR THREE HOURS. SOME UNFRIENDLY DEMONSTRATIONS ARE PLANNED. LATER SUNDAY HE ARRIVES IN TOKYO--THE BIG QUESTION MARK OF THE WHOLE TRIP.

LEFTISTS IN JAPAN HAVE STAGED NUMEROUS DEMONSTRATIONS IN A SO FAR FUTILE EFFORT TO FORCE CANCELLATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT. THE PROTESTS HAVE SUBSIDED SOMEWHAT, BUT SHOW OF OPPOSITION IS STILL EXPECTED AGAINST PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI AND THE JAPANESE-AMERICAN SECURITY TREATY DUE TO GO INTO FORCE THE DAY EISENHOWER ARRIVES.

EISENHOWER FLEW 6,700 MILES TO MANILA FROM ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, WITH A STOP FOR REFUELING AT WAKE ISLAND. HE TRAVELED BY JET AIR-LINER TO CLARK AIR FORCE BASE, 60 MILES NORTH OF MANILA, THEN TRANS-FERRED TO HIS PROPELLOR-DRIVEN COLUMBINE III FOR THE REST OF THE FLIGHT. MANILA AIRPORT IS NOT LARGE ENOUGH FOR THE NEWEST JETS.

NATTY BUT CONSERVATIVE IN A GRAY SUIT, TAN STRAW HAT AND VEST--WHICH THE INFORMAL FILIPINOS HAVE NOT WORN FOR YEARS THE PRESIDENT REVIEWED AN HONOR GUARD AT THE AIRPORT AND GOT A 21-GUN SALUTE. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS SON AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, ARMY LT. COL. AND MRS. JOHN EISENHOWER. MRS. EISENHOWER WAS PERT IN A LIGHT GREEN SUIT AND A SMALL HAT. SHE IS OBSERVING HER 35TH BIRTHDAY TODAY.

MRS. LINDA GARCIA CAMPOS, THE FILIPINO PRESIDENT'S ONLY CHILD, DRAPED A LEI OF FRAGRANT SAMPAGUITA FLOWERS AROUND EISENHOWER'S NECK AFTER HE CAME DOWN THE AIRPLANE RAMP. THE SAMPAGUITA, NATURAL FLOWER OF THE PHILIPPINES, IS A SMALL AND HIGHLY PUNGENT BLOSSOM.

ABOUT 25,000 GREETED EISENHOWER AT THE AIRPORT. ESTIMATES VARIED ON HOW MANY STOOD AND CHEERED ALONG THE ROUTE TO THE MALACANANG PALACE, GARCIA'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE AND EISENHOWER'S MANILA HEAD-QUARTERS.

U.E. BAUGHMAN, U.S. SECRET SERVICE CHIEF, FIGURED THE TURNOUT AT ONE AND A HALF TO TWO MILLION. JOSEPH P. NABLE, AFTER CHECKING WITH POLICE AND MILITARY OFFICIALS, CALCULATED THREE MILLION, HALF IN THE CITY PROPER AND HALF IN THE SUBURBS.

THE CROWDS SURGED FROM THE CURBS ALONG A NARROW ROAD A FEW BLOCKS FROM THE AIRPORT. U.S. AND FILIPINO SECURITY AGENTS TURMBLED OUT OF THEIR CARS TO KEEP THE ENTHUSIASTIC FILIPINOS IN CHECK. THE PRO-CESSION CAME TO A NEAR HALT WHILE THE WAY WAS CLEARED.

FILIPINO AGENTS CARRIED TEAR GAS GUNS BUT DID NOT USE THEM. THE CARAVAN MOVED ALONG HISTORIC ADMIRAL DEWEY BOULEVARD AT THE EDGE OF PICTURESQUE MANILA BAY. THE CROWD WAS LARGE AND ENTHUSIASTIC. RIDING IN AN OPEN CAR WITH GARCIA, EISENHOWER SAT ON THE TOP OF THE REAR SEAT WITH ARMS OUTSTRETCHED ABOVE HIS HEAD. OCCASIONALLY HE CLASPED HIS HANDS TOGETHER IN BOXER'S VICTORY GESTURE.

FILIPINOS JAMMED THE CURBS AND PERCHED FROM EVERY POSSIBLE VANTAGE POINT--FENCES, BALCONIES AND TREES. HUGE PORTRAITS OF EISENHOWER MARKED THE ROUTE AND THERE WERE THOUSANDS OF "WELCOME IKE" PENANTS AND SIGNS READING "MABUHAY (LONG LIVE) PRESIDENT EISENHOWER," AND "WE LOVE IKE."

THE BIG CRUSH CAME AFTER THE PRESIDENT MOVED INTO DOWNTOWN MANILA FROM THE SUBURBS. FROM THERE, THROUGH PLAZA LAWTON AND SANTA CRUZ PLAZA AND THE ESCOLTA, EISENHOWER WAS NEARLY OVERWHELMED.

A TORRENT OF PAPER CASCADED DOWN UPON HIM. THE CROWDS SURGED TO THE SIDE OF HIS CAR, ATTEMPTED TO SHAKE HIS HAND AND GENERALLY GAVE THE SECURITY AGENTS AN UNEASY TIME.

ACRID FUMES FROM OVERHEATED AUTOMOBILE ENGINES BROUGHT TEARS TO THE PRESIDENT'S EYES AT ONE POINT. THE COMBINATION OF TEARS AND PERSPIRATION STUCK CONFETTI TO HIS FACE.

PHOTOGRAPHERS WHO RAN ALONGSIDE EISENHOWER'S CAR REPORTED THAT HE APPEARED EXTREMELY WEARY NEAR THE END OF THE PROCESSION, WHICH STRETCHED 40 MINUTES BEYOND THE HOUR ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED BECAUSE OF THE PRESS OF CROWDS.

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SOME OF THE OFFICIAL CARS, AND EVEN A FEW POLICE MOTORCYCLES, STALLED BECAUSE OF OVERHEATING. BUT THROUGH IT ALL EISENHOWER KEPT WAVING AND SMILING. DESPITE FATIGUE, HE CLEARLY WAS ENJOYING THE WELCOME.

HE APPEARED NOT TO NOTICE WHEN ONE EXUBERANT WELL-WISHER TRIED TO CLIMB ONTO THE HOOD OF THE SLOWLY MOVING CAR. POLICE YANKED HIM OFF.

AT PEAK THE STREETS WERE 10 TO 15 DEEP. BEHIND THEM WERE THOUSANDS OF OTHERS WATCHING FROM WINDOWS, ROOFS AND PORCHES. IN TYPICAL INFORMALITY, FILIPINOS TURNED OUT IN SPORT SHIRTS WORN OUTSIDE THEIR TROUSERS. MOST OF THE WOMEN AND GIRLS WERE IN SIMPLE PRINT DRESSES OR GAY BLOUSES AND SKIRTS.

AFTER THE EXHAUSTING RIDE, EISENHOWER SPENT A QUIET EVENING AT THE PALACE. HE AND GARCIA HAD A COOLING SOFT DRINK ON ARRIVAL. THEN EISENHOWER HAD DINNER IN HIS ROOM WITH HIS SON AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW AND A FEW MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF. THEY TURNED IN EARLY FOR ANOTHER BUSY DAY.

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SECOND LEAD EISENHOWER (500)

BY JOHN SCALI

MANILA, JUNE 14 (AP)—A JOYOUS, SINGING, ALMOST UNCONTROLLABLE MASS OF FILIPINOS TODAY NEARLY OVERWHELMED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH AN ECSTATIC WELCOME.

THIS LAND WHICH THE UNITED STATES SET FREE ONLY 14 YEARS AGO GAVE EISENHOWER PERHAPS THE GREATEST TRIBUTE HE HAS EVER RECEIVED OVERSEAS. A MILLION AND A HALF OR MORE ROARED THEIR ACCLAIM ALONG A FLAG-BEDECKED ROUTE, SHOWERING EISENHOWER WITH A NEAR BLIZZARD OF PASTEL CONFETTI AND EVEN PAPER BOXES.

THE CROWD RIVALED THE NEARLY HYSTERICAL TURNOUT OF INDIANS WHO WELCOMED EISENHOWER TO NEW DELHI LAST DECEMBER.

SOMETIMES SURGING OUT OF CONTROL, THE TIDE OF HUMANITY SLOWED HIS PARADE TO A WALK AS THEY JAMMED TO WITHIN INCHES OF THE OPEN CAR. HE RODE BESIDE PHILIPPINES PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA FROM THE AIRPORT TO DOWNTOWN MANILA, 10 MILES.

ACRID FUMES FROM THE SLOW-MOVING CARS OCCASIONALLY BROUGHT TEARS TO EISENHOWER'S EYES. FILIPINO AND AMERICAN SECURITY AGENTS STRAINED TO CLEAR A PATH IN HUMID 85-DEGREE HEAT. ONE OVER-ENTHUSIASTIC WELLWISHER TRIED TO CLIMB ON THE HOOD OF THE AUTOMOBILE BEFORE POLICE HUSTLED HIM AWAY.

U.E. BAUGHMAN, HEAD OF THE U.S. SECRET SERVICE, ESTIMATED THE CROWD AT 1 1/2 TO 2 MILLION. THE PHILIPPINE PRESS SECRETARY, JOSE P. NABLE, SAID POLICE AND MILITARY OFFICIALS SET THE TOTAL AT THREE MILLION--1 1/2 MILLION IN MANILA ALONE.

DRIPPING WITH PERSPIRATION, EISENHOWER FLASHED HIS FAMOUS GRIN AT THE CROWDS. THEY SMILED AND WAVED BACK AT HIM WITH AFFECTION FOR A HOMETOWN BOY MADE GOOD--THE YOUNG ARMY OFFICER WHO SERVED HERE IN THE '30S AND LATER BECAME PRESIDENT. THE DISPLAY WAS UNEQUALED IN THE ISLANDS' HISTORY.

THE TONE OF THE POPULAR GREETING WAS OBVIOUS FROM THE MOMENT EISENHOWER LANDED AT MANILA AIRPORT AFTER A LONG, TIRING FLIGHT FROM ALASKA VIA WAKE ISLAND.

PRESIDENT GARCIA--DESPITE POLITICAL PRESSURES THAT SOMETIMES MAKE IT EXPEDIENT TO STRIKE AN UNFRIENDLY POSE TOWARD AMERICA--WAS UNSTINTING IN HIS PRAISE OF EISENHOWER AND THE UNITED STATES AS LEADERS OF THE FREE WORLD IN A QUEST FOR PEACE.

GARCIA SAID THE PHILIPPINES "IS AND WILL EVER BE THE STAUNCH FRIEND AND ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES." HE PRAISED THE U.S. PRESIDENT "FOR YOUR PATIENT, PASSIONATE AND UNRELENTING QUEST FOR PERMANENT AND JUST WORLD PEACE."

EISENHOWER, REFERRING TO DISPUTES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS FORMER COLONY OVER WAR CLAIMS AND TRADE RELATIONS, REPLIED THAT

"NO PETTY DIFFERENCE CAN EVER TEAR APART" THE BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

HE EXPRESSED U.S. DETERMINATION "TO LIVE WITH YOU AS TRUE PARTNERS IN DEFENSE OF THOSE IDEALS OF FREEDOM AND HUMAN DIGNITY IN WHICH WE BELIEVE."

IN A PERSONAL NOTE, EISENHOWER ALSO CONVEYED GOOD WISHES FROM GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, WHO LED AMERICAN FORCES BACK TO THE PHILIPPINES IN WORLD WAR II. EISENHOWER SERVED UNDER MACARTHUR AS STAFF AIDE IN THE PHILIPPINES WHEN MACARTHUR WAS MILITARY ADVISER TO THE PHILIPPINE ARMY BEFORE THE WAR.

EISENHOWER RECALLED THOSE DAYS AND SAID MACARTHUR "ASKED ME TO CONVEY TO YOU HIS SINCERE CONVICTION--STRENGTHENED THROUGH THE YEARS--THAT ALWAYS THERE WILL BE UNITY BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

THE TWO PRESIDENTS, SITTING SIDE BY SIDE IN A LONG CONVERTIBLE, THEN HEADED INTO THE CITY. THE ROUTE WOUND THROUGH TREE-LINED RESIDENTIAL AREAS AND THE BUSTLING, MODERN HEART OF MANILA REBUILT FROM THE DESTRUCTION OF WORLD WAR II.

THE CROWDS WERE PACKED 10 AND 15 DEEP IN SOME PLACES. HUMIDITY MADE IT LIKE A STEAM BATH FOR MANY ALONG THE ROUTE. BUT THIS PUT NO CHECK ON THEIR HIGH SPIRITS.

THE MASS OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN FREQUENTLY BROKE THROUGH POLICE LINES AND PRESSED WITHIN INCHES OF THE PRESIDENT'S OPEN CAR. THEY SLOWED THE PROCESSION SO THAT IT LASTED 40 MINUTES BEYOND THE ONE HOUR ORIGINALLY PLANNED.

PEOPLE JAMMED ONTO ROOFS AND BALCONIES FOR A BETTER LOOK. SMALL BOYS SCRAMBLED UP TREES.

THE ATMOSPHERE WAS GENUINELY ONE OF A HOLIDAY CELEBRATION. PEOPLE DRESSED INFORMALLY, AS FILIPINOS DO. THE MEN'S SPORT SHIRTS HUNG OUTSIDE THEIR TROUSERS. THE WOMEN HAD ON SIMPLE PRINT DRESSES OR GAYLY COLORED BLOUSES AND SKIRTS.

SOME PEOPLE IN THE CROWD HOISTED BANNERS AND PLACARDS WITH CRITICAL BARBS. "WE DEMAND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE," SAID ONE. "UNITED STATES: ASIA'S BEST FRIEND?" READ ANOTHER. BUT THERE WAS NO OPEN HOSTILITY OF THE SORT THAT MAY GREET EISENHOWER WHEN HE TRAVELS ON TO JAPAN.

MOST PEOPLE HAD SIMPLY TURNED OUT TO SAY HELLO.

THE PRESIDENT'S CAR PULLED INTO MALACANANG PALACE SHORTLY BEFORE 7 P.M. EISENHOWER AND GARCIA ENTERED AFTER TAKING A BRIEF SALUTE FROM A BATTALION OF SMARTLY UNIFORMED PALACE GUARDS.

A MEMBER OF THE PALACE STAFF SAID THE TWO PRESIDENTS CHATTED AWHILE OVER COOLING SOFT DRINKS, THEN RETIRED TO THEIR SUITES WHERE A LIGHT DINNER WAS BROUGHT IN.

IT WAS OBVIOUSLY EARLY TO BED FOR THE EISENHOWER PARTY AFTER THE LONG FLIGHT HERE AND THE STRENUOUS WELCOME.

ALONG THE MOTORCADE ROUTE, FILIPINO AND AMERICAN SECURITY AGENTS FREQUENTLY WALKED ALONGSIDE THE OPEN CAR CARRYING EISENHOWER AND GARCIA TO PUSH BACK THE CRUSH OF PEOPLE IN THE DOWNTOWN AREAS.

DESPITE THEIR EFFORTS, HUNDREDS OF AUTOMOBILES, MOTOR SCOOTERS AND BICYCLES WEDGED THEIR WAY INTO THE MOTORCADE.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WAS ASKED TO COMPARE THE MANILA RECEPTION WITH THE SOME TWO MILLION INDIANS WHO HAILED EISENHOWER AS "THE PRINCE OF PEACE" WHEN HE VISITED NEW DELHI.

HAGERTY SAID IT WAS HARD TO MAKE COMPARISONS. BUT HE ADDED: "IT IS AS BIG A ONE AS I HAVE EVER SEEN AND I CERTAINLY HAVE NEVER SEEN ANY AS ENTHUSIASTIC."

DOZENS OF BANDS BLARED ALONG THE SIDELINES. SPECTATORS WAVED BANNERS, PENNANTS AND "WE LOVE IKE" PLACARDS. SOME OF THE FILIPINOS HUNG FROM TREES AND LAMP POSTS AND STOOD JAMMED ON BALCONIES.

FILIPINO OFFICIALS, WHO HAD ENCOURAGED A MASSIVE TURNOUT, SEEMED OVERJOYED.

"I HAVE NEVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE IT IN MANILA IN MY WHOLE LIFE," SAID POLICE CHIEF TELESFORO TENORIO, WHO PEGGED THE CROWD AT A MILLION AND A HALF.

"IT EXCEEDED MY EXPECTATIONS," SAID PHILIPPINES PRESS SECRETARY JOSE NABLE.

THERE WERE TIMES WHEN EISENHOWER APPEARED TIRED AND CONCERNED. HE PERSPIRED PROFUSELY IN THE HUMID 85 DEGREE HEAT. BUT HE STILL GRINNED.

ONE FILIPINO, IN A JUBILANT MOOD, TRIED TO CLIMB OVER THE HOOD OF THE PRESIDENTIAL CAR WHEN IT WAS SLOWED. TWO PHOTOGRAPHERS GRABBED HIM AND PULLED HIM OFF AS HE SHOUTED "MABUHAY" (LONG LIVE). SECURITY MEN CARRIED HIM AWAY.

THE FERVOR OF THE PHILIPPINE RECEPTION CAUSED EISENHOWER'S AIDES TO FORGET, FOR THE TIME BEING, THE WORRY ABOUT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO RIOT-PLAGUED TOKYO NEXT SUNDAY.

THE STEP-BY-STEP PLAN FOR THE TOKYO VISIT IS DUE TO BE MADE PUBLIC IN MANILA BEFORE EISENHOWER SAILS ABOARD THE CRUISER ST. PAUL THURSDAY NIGHT FOR A ONE-DAY STOPOVER IN FORMOSA EN ROUTE TO JAPAN.

SOME OF EISENHOWER'S ASSISTANTS ARE REPORTED ENCOURAGED AT SIGNS THAT ANTIGOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATORS IN JAPAN MAY DECIDE TO AVOID ANY MASS PROTEST AGAINST THE PRESIDENT. BUT THEY SAID THE OUTLOOK WAS STILL UNCERTAIN.

EISENHOWER FLEW TO MANILA TO START HIS 10-DAY ASIAN TOUR AFTER AN OVERNIGHT STOP AT ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, AND A BRIEF PAUSE FOR REFUELING AT WAKE ISLAND. HIS BIG JET COLUMBINE III LANDED AT CLARK AIR FORCE BASE NORTH OF THE CITY, AND THE PRESIDENT FLEW ON TO MANILA IN THE PROPELLER-DRIVEN COLUMBINE II, SINCE THE MANILA AIRPORT RUNWAYS ARE NOT LONG ENOUGH FOR THE BIGGEST JETS.

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THE WARMTH OF THE PHILIPPINE WELCOME WAS IN MARKED CONTRAST TO THE FEARS OF THE RECEPTION AWAITING EISENHOWER IN TOKYO, WHERE LEFTIST OPPONENTS OF PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI HAVE BEEN DEMONSTRATING DAILY IN PROTEST AGAINST JAPAN'S NEW MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES. BUT REPORTS FROM TOKYO TODAY SAID THE THREAT OF VIOLENCE FOR THE PRESIDENT'S ARRIVAL WAS SUBSIDING.

THE MANILA CROWD WAS IN A JOYOUS, FESTIVE MOOD, REMINISCENT OF THE THROGS THAT TURNED OUT FOR THE PRESIDENT IN NEW DELHI, ON HIS LAST VISIT TO ASIA.

MANY CARRIED BANNERS READING "MABUHAY (LONG LIVE) IKE." ARCHES ACROSS THE MOTORCADE ROUTE PROCLAIMED "WE LOVE IKE".

EISENHOWER STOOD FOR A SHORT TIME IN THE BACK OF THE OPEN CONVERTIBLE SMILING AND WAVING TO THE PEOPLE, GARCIA AT HIS SIDE.

AT ONE POINT, EARLY IN THE PARADE, THE CROWD SURGED SO CLOSE TO THE CAR THAT PHILIPPINE SECURITY MEN JUMPED OUT OF A CAR BEHIND WITH TEAR GAS GUNS AT THE READY. BUT THEY DID NOT FIRE AND THE PEOPLE JUMPED BACK.

THE MOTORCADE PROGRESSED DOWN FAMED DEWEY BOULEVARD, ALONG THE SHORES OF MANILA BAY, THROUGH THE HEART OF THE PHILIPPINE CAPITAL'S ENTERTAINMENT, TRADE AND FINANCIAL DISTRICTS TO THE SPRAWLING, SPANISH-STYLE PALACE WHERE EISENHOWER WILL STAY UNTIL HE LEAVES FOR FORMOSA AT MIDNIGHT THURSDAY.

SMALL CHILDREN IN THE CROWD YELLED "YEH, IKE," A FAMILIAR FILIPINO FORM OF GREETING.

PEOPLE LEANED OUT OF WINDOWS AND STOOD ON BALCONIES TO GET A GLIMPSE OF EISENHOWER. THEY WERE 15 TO 20 DEEP ON THE SIDEWALKS ALONG SOME

STRETCHES OF THE ROUTE. MANY WAVED SMALL AMERICAN AND FILIPINO FLAGS. THERE WERE CHEERS AND HANDCLAPPING.

BEADS OF PERSPIRATION FORMED ON EISENHOWER'S FOREHEAD AND RAN DOWN HIS FACE, WHICH APPEARED TO GROW MORE RUDDY ABOVE THE WHITE FLOWER LEI AN AIDE TO PRESIDENT GARCIA HAD HUNG AROUND HIS NECK ON HIS ARRIVAL. THE SUN BLAZED DOWN AND THE TEMPERATURE WAS IN THE MID-80S.

UNOFFICIAL CARS SQUEEZED INTO THE MOTORCADE FROM TIME TO TIME, SLOWING ITS PROGRESS. THE PRESIDENTIAL CAR OFTEN MOVED AT A WALKING PACE.

MOST OF THE PEOPLE WERE INFORMALLY ATTIRED, THE WOMEN IN SKIRTS AND BLOUSES AND THE MEN IN SPORT SHIRTS.

AS THE MOTORCADE PROCEEDED ALONG DEWEY BOULEVARD AND THE SHORES OF THE BAY, EISENHOWER COULD SEE THE GLEAMING U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER YORKTOWN AND THE CRUISER ST. PAUL, FLAGSHIP OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET, WHICH HE WILL TAKE TO FORMOSA.

AS EISENHOWER'S CAR APPROACHED DOWNTOWN MANILA, THE CROWDS GREW THICKER AND JAMMED CLOSER TO THE MOTORCADE.

THE FUN-LOVING FILIPINOS WERE IN A FESTIVE, JOVIAL MOOD. THEY CHEERED THE PRESIDENT AND EVEN THE PRESS CARS FOLLOWING IN THE REAR.

DOZENS OF BANDS, MOST OF THEM ORGANIZED ON THE SPUR OF THE MOMENT, PLAYED AS EISENHOWER PASSED. HOSTESSES IN THE NIGHT CLUB AREAS OF DEWEY BOULEVARD WERE LINED UP ON THE SIDEWALK TO WAVE TO THE PRESIDENT.

THE MOTORCADE HAD DIFFICULTY AS IT MOVED INTO THE DENSELY CROWDED AREAS OF DOWNTOWN MANILA. MOTORCYCLES AND PRIVATE CARS ATTEMPTED TO MANEUVER INTO POSITION BEHIND THE OFFICIAL CARS. HUNDREDS OF BICYCLES AND MOTOR SCOOTERS DARTED IN AND OUT, ADDING TO THE CONFUSION.

BUT IT WAS A SMILING, CHEERFUL CROWD THROUGHOUT. THEY APPLAUDED AND CHEERED WHEN THEY HEARD THE SIRENS HERALDING THE APPROACH OF THE PRESIDENTIAL CAR.

SECURITY POLICE WAVED THEIR RIOT GUNS TO GET THE PEOPLE BACK. THE CROWDS WERE GENERALLY ORDERLY UNTIL THE CAR CARRYING EISENHOWER APPROACHED. THEN THEY INCHED FORWARD IN WAVES, NARROWING THE PATH AND REPEATEDLY SLOWING THE PRESIDENTIAL CAR TO A SNAIL'S PACE.

TICKER TAPE SHOWERED DOWN AS EISENHOWER RODE DOWN THE ESCOLTA, MANILA'S MAIN STREET.

ON RIZAL AVENUE, ANOTHER MAIN STREET, THE CROWD WAS SO THICK AND CLOSE TO THE PRESIDENT'S CAR THAT THE SECURITY MEN FORMED A SEMI-CIRCLE AROUND THE CAR IN ORDER TO GET IT THROUGH. SOMETIMES THEY WALKED, SOMETIMES THEY MOVED AT A SLOW TROT.

"I HAVE NEVER SEEN SUCH A TREMENDOUS AND ENTHUSIASTIC CROWD IN THE PHILIPPINES," ONE VETERAN RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID.

IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED THE 10-MILE TRIP FROM THE AIRPORT WOULD TAKE A HOUR. INSTEAD IT TOOK AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES.

PERSPIRING FREELY, THE PRESIDENT LOOKED TIRED BUT SMILED BROADLY AS HE WAS ESCORTED UP THE STEPS OF MALACANANG PALACE TO MEET MRS. GARCIA BEFORE RETIRING TO HIS QUARTERS. HIS SON, LT. COL. JOHN EISENHOWER, AND HIS WIFE, BARBARA, FOLLOWED THE PRESIDENT INTO THE PALACE, WHERE THEY ARE OCCUPYING A SUITE ACROSS THE HALL FROM THE PRESIDENT.

OFFICIALS ESTIMATED 25,000 PERSONS WERE IN THE IMMEDIATE AIRPORT AREA WHERE EISENHOWER'S PLANE STOPPED.

SOME OF THE WELCOMERS CARRIED BANNERS SAYING "DOWN WITH COMMUNISM", "WE STILL ENJOY DEMOCRACY", "PAY OUR CLAIMS" AND "WE DEMAND MUTUAL RIGHTS."

THE LATTER TWO SLOGANS REFERRED TO ADDITIONAL CLAIMS FOR WORLD WAR II DAMAGES WHICH THE UNITED STATES SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO PAY AND TO PHILIPPINE DEMANDS FOR CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER AMERICAN SERVICEMEN STATIONED IN THE ISLANDS WHO COMMIT OFFENSES WHILE OFF DUTY.

PHILIPPINE AIR FORCE JETS CIRCLED THE AIRPORT AS EISENHOWER EMERGED SMILING FROM THE PLANE.

A SMALL CHEER WENT UP AS EISENHOWER CAME DOWN THE STAIRS FROM THE PLANE TO BE GREETED BY GARCIA. A PRESIDENTIAL AIDE PLACED A WHITE FLOWER LEI AROUND THE AMERICAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S NECK.

WEARING A SOFT GREEN SUIT AND A CLOSE-FITTING WHITE SUMMER HAT, EISENHOWER'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, BARBARA, FOLLOWED HIM OUT OF THE PLANE. SHE WAS GREETED ENTHUSIASTICALLY BY GARCIA'S DAUGHTER, MRS. LINDA GARCIA CAMPOS, WHO WAS DRESSED IN A WHITE SUMMER FROCK IN TRADITIONAL ANKLE-LENGTH FILIPINO STYLE.

IN ADDRESS OF WELCOME, GARCIA TOLD EISENHOWER THAT "THE PHILIPPINES IS AND WILL EVER BE THE STAUNCH FRIEND AND ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES.

"WELCOME HOME MR. PRESIDENT," HE CONTINUED IN A REFERENCE TO EISENHOWER'S PREWAR ARMY SERVICE IN MANILA. "WELCOME, AMERICA, WHOM THE PHILIPPINE PEOPLE HOLD CLOSEST TO THEIR HEART. THIS IS AN AFFINITY FORGED IN COMMON PRINCIPLES, COMMON IDEALS AND COMMON EXPERIENCE IN WAR AND IN PEACE."

AS THE CROWD STOOD QUIETLY IN A 180-DEGREE ARC AROUND THE LANDING STRIP, GARCIA TOLD EISENHOWER HE WOULD BE "LONG REMEMBERED BY OUR PEOPLE AND OTHER FREE PEOPLES OF ASIA FOR YOUR PATIENT, PASSIONATE AND UNRELENTING QUEST FOR A PERMANENT AND JUST WORLD PEACE."

GARCIA SAID HE WANTED TO VOICE "THE IMMEASURABLE FEELING OF AFFECTION AND ESTEEM THAT BEATS SO SPONTANEOUSLY IN OUR HEARTS FOR YOU AND THE GREAT AMERICAN PEOPLE."

THE PHILIPPINES, HE SAID, "STANDS FOR ALL THAT AMERICA STANDS FOR IN THE WAY OF THE GREATEST HUMAN VALUES--FREEDOM, DEMOCRACY AND THE BROTHERHOOD OF MAN."

"THESE," HE CONTINUED, "ARE THE IDEALS THAT BIND YOUR COUNTRY AND OURS TOGETHER, AND WITH THESE THE OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD ARE STRIVING SINCERELY TO WIN WORLD PEACE WITH JUSTICE AND HONOR FOR ALL."

GARCIA RECALLED "WITH A DEEP SENSE OF GRATITUDE" THE WELCOME HE RECEIVED WHEN HE VISITED THE UNITED STATES TWO YEARS AGO. HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT EISENHOWER'S STAY IN MANILA WOULD BE A "TREASURED MEMORY THAT YOU WILL ALWAYS CHERISH IN THE SAME MANNER THAT YOU MADE MY SOJOURN IN WASHINGTON AN UNFORGETTABLE EXPERIENCE."

GARCIA SAID THE BONDS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES WERE "FORGED IN COMMON PRINCIPLES, COMMON IDEALS AND COMMON EXPERIENCES IN WAR AND IN PEACE."

HE SAID:

"WE ASSURE YOU AND THE GREAT AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT YOU LEAD, AS WELL AS THE FREE NATIONS THAT HAVE IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES WITH THE GREAT CAUSE, THAT THE PHILIPPINES IS AND WILL EVER BE A STAUNCH FRIEND AND ALLY OVER THE VICISSITUDES OF TIME."

"WE REALIZE," THE PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT DECLARED, "THAT SINISTER FORCES KEEP TRYING TO UNDERMINE THIS GRAND EFFORT FOR WORLD PEACE, BUT WE BELIEVE THAT IN THE END A GLOWING WHITE TOWER OF WORLD PEACE AND BROTHERHOOD WILL RISE STURDY AND STRONG UPON THE FIRM FOUNDATION THAT AMERICA HAS LAID UNDER YOUR LEADERSHIP."

IN A BRIEF RESPONSE, EISENHOWER PLEDGED "NO PETTY DIFFERENCE CAN EVER TEAR APART" THE BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES.

HE EXPRESSED THE DETERMINATION OF THE UNITED STATES "TO LIVE WITH YOU AS TRUE PARTNERS IN DEFENSE OF THOSE IDEALS OF FREEDOM AND HUMAN DIGNITY IN WHICH WE BELIEVE."

EISENHOWER CONCEDED THAT "AS ALWAYS IN THE CASE BETWEEN MEMBERS OF A FAMILY," THERE WERE PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES "TO DISCUSS, TALK ABOUT AND NEGOTIATE."

EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS LOOKING FORWARD TO SEEING AGAIN MANILA'S MANY FAMILIAR SIGHTS BUT ADDED SOLEMNLY "ONE THING IS MISSING."

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"SO MANY OF MY OLD FRIENDS ARE GONE. SO MANY OF THEM HAVE HAD TO PAY THE PRICE THAT FREE MEN ARE CALLED UPON AGAIN AND AGAIN TO PAY FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM," HE SAID.

EISENHOWER PRAISED THE "COURAGE, ENDURANCE AND STAMINA" THAT FILIPINOS HAVE SHOWN "BY THEIR REFUSAL TO SUBMIT TO DESPAIR" IN REMOVING THE RAVAGES OF WAR."

EISENHOWER RECALLED THAT HE HAD WORKED IN THE PHILIPPINES FOR FOUR YEARS AS AN ASSISTANT TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

JUST BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FROM WASHINGTON, HE SAID, "I CALLED GENERAL MACARTHUR AND HAD A CONVERSATION WITH HIM ABOUT THE ISLANDS AND THIS SECTION OF THE WORLD HE KNEW SO WELL."

EISENHOWER SAID MACARTHUR HAD ASKED HIM TO CONVEY TO THE PHILIPPINE PEOPLE THE CONVICTION THAT THE UNITY AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES WOULD STAND ALWAYS.

AFTER A QUIET PRIVATE DINNER TONIGHT, EISENHOWER WILL HOLD A TWO HOUR BREAKFAST MEETING TOMORROW WITH PRESIDENT GARCIA.

NO MAJOR DECISIONS ARE EXPECTED BUT IT WILL GIVE GARCIA A CHANCE TO AIR HIS HOPES FOR MODERN NUCLEAR DEFENSIVE WEAPONS FOR THE PHILIPPINES, AND POSSIBLY A DEVELOPMENT LOAN FOR THE COUNTRY'S SAGGING ECONOMY.

FILIPINOS FEEL THAT THEIR STAUNCH PRO-AMERICANISM HAS LED THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE THEM FOR GRANTED, WHILE POURING LARGE AMOUNTS OF AID INTO FORMER ENEMY JAPAN AND SUCH NEUTRALIST NATIONS AS INDIA.

U.S. SOURCES CLAIM THAT ABOUT 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN AID HAS BEEN GRANTED TO THE PHILIPPINES SINCE WORLD WAR II. BUT MORE THAN HALF OF THE TOTAL WENT FOR PAY TO FILIPINO SOLDIERS AND GUERRILLAS WHO FOUGHT THE JAPANESE, AND ONLY ABOUT HALF A BILLION DOLLARS REPRESENTS ECONOMIC AID. CURRENTLY THERE IS ONLY A TINY AID PROGRAM FOR THE PHILIPPINES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS EQUIPPED THE PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES, HOWEVER, AND HAS JUST TURNED OVER TWO MORE SHIPS TO THE PHILIPPINE NAVY. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN BUILDING THE PHILIPPINE FORCES BEFORE THE WAR. MANY OF THE TROOPS HE HELPED TO TRAIN WERE IN THE DEFENSE OF BATAAN AND CORREGIDOR.

ZR649AED

A104

IKE COLOR SEPARATE (240)
BY JIM BECKER

MANILA, JUNE 14 (AP)--HE SMILED, AND THEY SMILED BACK. AN OLD FRIEND HAD RETURNED. EVERYBODY CAME OUT TO SAY HELLO.

HE WAS THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES NOW. HE SEEMED TO BE IN HOT WATER IN SOME PLACES, BUT HE WAS AMONG FRIENDS HERE. GOOD FRIENDS. WARM FRIENDS.

TO DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IT SEEMED TO BE GOOD TO BE BACK.

HE SAT ON THE BACK SEAT OF AN OPEN CAR, WITH PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA AT HIS SIDE, RIDING THROUGH THE STREETS. HE WAVED AND SMILED AND BEADS OF PERSPIRATION CAME DOWN HIS FACE. IT WAS 85 DEGREES, THE WEATHER BUREAU SAID. BUT THE HUMIDITY MADE IT SEEM LIKE 185.

EISENHOWER'S CAR PASSED THROUGH TREE-LINED RESIDENTIAL AREAS, THROUGH CONCRETE CANYONS, PAST CHURCHES AND COLLEGES AND MOVIE THEATERS AND GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS.

ON THE SIDES OF THE ROAD SOMETIMES THE FILIPINOS WERE FOUR AND FIVE DEEP. MORE OFTEN THEY WERE 10 AND 15 DEEP. SOMETIMES THEY WERE A SOFTLY UNDULATING OCEAN OF PEOPLE. SOMETIMES THEY STOPPED HIS CAR COMPLETELY AS THEY SWARMED AROUND IT.

ALWAYS THEY WERE SMILING AND WAVING. SOME WERE HOLDING FLAGS AND BANNERS. SOME BANNERS HAD BEEN PASTED ON THE FRONTS OF BUILDINGS.

BUT MOST OF THE 1 1/2 MILLION SPECTATORS JUST CAME OUT TO TAKE A LOOK AND WAVE A GREETING.

THE MEN WORE BRIGHT SPORTS SHIRTS, WITH THE TAILS HANGING OUT OF THEIR TROUSERS. THE WOMEN WERE IN SIMPLE PRINT DRESSES, OR BLOUSES AND SKIRTS.

SMALL BOYS SCRAMBLED UP INTO TREES FOR A BETTER LOOK. THE ROOFS AND BALCONIES WERE CRAMMED WITH PEOPLE AS THE MOTORCADE WOUND ITS WAY THROUGH THE STREETS OF MANILA AND HIS SUBURBS.

AND ALWAYS THE SMILES, THE WARMTH YOU COULD FEEL. THE 24 MILLION CITIZENS OF AMERICA'S ONLY FORMER COLONY LIKE AMERICANS, AND THEY LIKE AMERICAN WAYS.

HB904AED

A14' (220)

WITH IKE

MANILA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 15 (AP)--THE MANILA BULLETIN, COMMENTING ON THE ARRIVAL PARADE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER YESTERDAY, SAID THE "ENTHUSIASM BORDERING ON HYSTERIA X X X WAS SIMPLY AWE-INSPIRING."

THE DEMONSTRATION FOR THE U.S. PRESIDENT, WHO OPENED A 10-DAY ASIAN TOUR HERE, STEMMED FROM "THE HUGE RESERVOIR OF GOODWILL BORN OF THE UNIQUE TIES BINDING THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES," THE PAPER SAID.

THE PHILIPPINES HERALD, IN AN "OPEN LETTER TO IKE," SAID THE THRONGS THAT TURNED OUT "WERE THERE ON THE PARADE ROUTE BECAUSE THEY WANTED TO BE THERE TO GREET YOU, AND NOT BECAUSE THEY WERE TOLD TO GATHER THERE TO GIVE YOU A REGIMENTED WELCOME...."

THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT EISENHOWER "MUST BE QUITE CONVINCED THAT ALL THAT TALK ABOUT ANTI-AMERICANISM IN THIS COUNTRY IS PURE HOKUM."

WIDELY-READ COLUMNIST TEODORO F. VALENCIA, IN THE MANILA TIMES, SAID THERE IS AN "OVERWHELMING NATIONAL FEELING OF JOY THAT AT LONG LAST AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT IS PAYING US A VISIT. YOU HEAR IT ON STREET CORNERS, IN COMMUTER BUSES AND BEAUTY PARLORS--THE SINCERE DESIRE OF FILIPINOS TO IMPRESS THE VISITOR THAT WE ARE HAPPY HE IS HERE...."

THE MANILA CHRONICLE, CONSIDERED THE MOST NATIONALISTIC NEWSPAPER HERE, SAID:

"THE BIGGEST CROWD EVER TO ASSEMBLE IN MANILA WELCOMED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. ... AS HE SAW THOUSANDS UPON THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE SURGE FROWARD TO GREET HIM, IT MUST HAVE OCCURRED TO HIM THAT ALL THIS COULD NOT BE ANYTHING BUT A TELLING MANIFESTATION OF GENUINE FILIPINO FRIENDSHIP FOR HIM AND HIS PEOPLE."

PS1129PED

A39 (260)

UNDATED PHILIPPINES

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

HERE IS A CAPSULE PICTURE OF THE PHILIPPINES, THE FIRST COUNTRY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS VISITING ON HIS ASIAN TOUR:

HISTORY--COLONIZED BY THE SPANISH 400 YEARS BEFORE THE AMERICAN FLAG WAS PLANTED IN MANILA IN 1898 FOLLOWING THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR. GRANTED INDEPENDENCE IN 1946.

GEOGRAPHY--THE 7,000 PHILIPPINE ISLANDS STRETCH A THOUSAND MILES FROM NORTH TO SOUTH. THEY COVER 115,707 SQUARE MILES, BUT ONLY 462 OF THEM ARE A SQUARE MILE OR MORE IN AREA.

POPULATION--TWENTY-FOUR MILLION PEOPLE, MOSTLY OF MALAY STOCK, BUT WITH A HEAVY SPRINKLING OF CHINESE, SPANISH AND AMERICAN BLOOD. ABOUT 83 PER CENT ARE ROMAN CATHOLIC. OTHER FAITHS REPRESENTED ARE PROTESTANTISM, BUDDHISM AND MOHAMMEDANISM.

LANGUAGES--THE OFFICIAL LANGUAGE IS TAGALOG, A MALAY DIALECT, BUT ABOUT HALF THE POPULATION SPEAKS ENGLISH FLUENTLY. SPANISH IS ABOUT DEAD AS A LIVING LANGUAGE.

GOVERNMENT--GOVERNED UNDER A CONSTITUTION ADOPTED IN 1935. PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT ARE ELECTED FOR FOUR YEARS. CONGRESS HAS A SENATE OF 24 MEMBERS AND A HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF 102 MEMBERS. ELIGIBLE TO VOTE ARE MALE AND FEMALE CITIZENS 21 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER WHO CAN READ OR WRITE SPANISH, ENGLISH OR A NATIVE DIALECT.

June 14, 1960

1960

U.S.-PHILIPPINE RELATIONS--FILIPINOS ARE STAUNCHLY PRO-AMERICAN, BUT SOME THINK THE UNITED STATES IS OVERLOOKING THEM IN HURRYING TO STRENGTHEN ITS FORMER ENEMY JAPAN AND IN GRANTING AID TO SUCH NEUTRAL ASIAN NATIONS AS INDIA. THEY POINT WITH PRIDE AT THEIR WORLD WAR II FIGHTING RECORD AT BATAAN, CORREGIDOR AND IN GUERRILLA CAMPAIGNS. THEY WANT AMERICAN MISSILES CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS STATIONED IN THE PHILIPPINES. MANILA DEMANDS MORE U.S. PAYMENT FOR DAMAGES DURING THE WAR AND JURISDICTION TO TRY PHILIPPINE-BASED AMERICAN SERVICEMEN FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED WHILE OFF DUTY.

70435AED

A147

U R G E N T

THIRD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (A89)

BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 15 (AP)--JAPAN ^{seethed} AGAIN WITH NATIONWIDE STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS DIRECTED AGAINST PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI AND THE MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

TWENTY-SIX PERSONS WERE HURT IN CLASHES BETWEEN RAILWAY AUTHORITIES AND LEFT WING UNIONISTS WHO STOPPED OR FORCED CANCELLATION OF NEARLY 800 EARLY-MORNING COMMUTER AND FREIGHT TRAINS IN A WIDE-SPREAD AREA FROM HOKKAIDO IN THE NORTH TO KYUSHU IN THE SOUTH.

DESPITE THE WAVE OF LEFT WING PROTEST, PRESSURE AGAINST PRESIDENT

EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING VISIT SLACKENED NOTICEABLY. ALL MAJOR GROUPS BUT THE COMMUNISTS DROPPED THEIR PLANS TO PICKET THE PRESIDENT'S

ARRIVAL SUNDAY.

TO GAIN A POLITICAL TRUCE AND BROADEN THE WELCOME FOR EISENHOWER, KISHI WAS REPORTED ABOUT TO MAKE AN IMPORTANT POLITICAL CONCESSION-- POSTPONEMENT OF FINAL RATIFICATION OF THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN MILITARY TREATY UNTIL AFTER THE PRESIDENT LEAVES NEXT WEEK.

THE TREATY, PROVIDING FOR U.S. BASES IN JAPAN FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER 10 YEARS, AND KISHI'S HASTE TO RAM IT THROUGH PARLIAMENT BEFORE EISENHOWER'S VISIT, WERE MAJOR CRITICISMS IN THE SUS-TAINED LEFTWING CAMPAIGN.

OFFICIALS DRAFTED WHAT THEY SAID WOULD BE AIRTIGHT ARRANGEMENTS TO PREVENT ANY DANGER TO THE PRESIDENT.

BUT THE LEFTIST FRONT SAID IT WOULD TURN 5,800,000 PEOPLE INTO THE STREETS OF JAPAN'S MAJOR CITIES AND MARCH ON PARLIAMENT IN TOKYO TODAY. SOHYO, JAPAN'S LARGEST LABOR GROUP WHICH CLAIMS 3 1/2 MILLION WORKERS, CALLED A TWO-HOUR FREIGHT STRIKE AND WORKSHOP RALLIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

SIXTEEN PERSONS WERE REPORTED HURT IN A CLASH BETWEEN RAIL AUTHORITIES AND UNION PICKETS AT HAMAMATSU IN CENTRAL JAPAN.

TEN WERE HURT IN ANOTHER CLASH WHEN THE RAIL AUTHORITIES TRIED TO RECAPTURE A CONTROL TOWER SEIZED BY UNIONISTS AT UTSUNOMIYA, NORTH OF TOKYO.

THERE WAS NO REPORT THAT POLICE INTERFERED IN EITHER INCIDENT. MORE THAN 12 FREIGHT TRAINS AND 8 PASSENGER TRAINS WERE DELAYED.

PLANS FOR PREVENTING ANY VIOLENCE DURING ARRIVAL CEREMONIES FOR EISENHOWER INCLUDED THE BARRING OF GROUPS WITH HOSTILE INTENTIONS FROM THE AIRPORT AND MOTORCADE ROUTE.

THE PRO-COMMUNIST STUDENT FEDERATION ZENGAKUREN AND SOME LEFTIST LABOR UNIONS MAY BE PREVENTED FROM EVEN APPROACHING STREETS NEAR THE MOTORCADE ROUTE.

SECURITY OFFICIALS WERE OPTIMISTIC.

"WE ARE SAYING A PRAYER AND KEEPING OUR FINGERS CROSSED," AN AMERICAN OFFICER SAID.

FEARS FOR THE PERSONAL SAFETY OF THE PRESIDENT EASED WITH REPORTS THAT LEADERS OF SOCIALIST LABOR GROUPS HAVE TAKEN A SOBER SECOND LOOK AT EARLIER PLANS TO MASS GIGANTIC THRONGS OF ANTI-AMERICAN LEFTIST DEMONSTRATORS TO MEET EISENHOWER AT THE AIRPORT. SECURITY OFFICERS DESCRIBED THAT AS ENCOURAGING.

THE SHIFT IN STRATEGY APPARENTLY STEMS FROM THE PUBLIC OUTCRY TO THE MOB VIOLENCE THAT EXPLODED AGAINST WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WHEN HE ARRIVED HERE FRIDAY.

THE SOCIALISTS ARE SAID TO FEAR THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF A REPETITION OF THE WIDELY CRITICIZED INCIDENT BY THEIR COMMUNIST OR OTHER ALLIES.

INEJIRO ASANUMA, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, ISSUED AN UNOFFICIAL STATEMENT URGING THE PUBLIC TO EXPRESS ITS OPPOSITION TO EISENHOWER IN AN ORDERLY WAY.

MEANWHILE, PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY WAS CONSIDERING A SIX OR SEVEN-DAY RECESS IN THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) AS A MEANS OF EFFECTING A TRUCE AMONG ITS WARRING FACTIONS.

SUCH A MOVE WOULD HELP CLEAR THE HEAVILY CHARGED POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE AND GIVE A BOOST TO CHANCES FOR EISENHOWER'S ORDERLY RECEPTION BY POSTPONING RATIFICATION OF THE HOTLY DISPUTED U.S.-JAPANESE MUTUAL AID TREATY. WITHOUT A RECESS THE TREATY GOES INTO EFFECT THE DAY OF THE PRESIDENT'S ARRIVAL.

IT WAS AGITATION OVER THE TREATY THAT SPARKED THE ANTI-U.S. DEMONSTRATION LAST FRIDAY. SOCIALIST OPPONENTS TO THE TREATY CONTEND EISENHOWER'S VISIT HAS POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS IN THAT IT GIVES A BOOST TO THE KISHI REGIME.

THE SOCIALISTS WANT PARLIAMENT DISSOLVED SO THAT THE TREATY WILL BE AUTOMATICALLY NULLIFIED AND A NEW ELECTION CAMPAIGN CAN BE FOUGHT WITH THE PACT AS THE MAIN ISSUE. THE BIG LEFTIST CRY NOW IS FOR NEUTRALITY.

ONE GOVERNMENT SOURCE PREDICTED THAT PARLIAMENT WILL SEEK A RECESS THURSDAY.

DESPITE THE LESSENING OF TENSION SURROUNDING THE PRESIDENTIAL VISIT, THE GOVERNMENT WORKED INTENSIVELY TO BLOCK OUT SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS.

BESIDES SOME 25,000 POLICE, THE BIGGEST FORCE EVER BROUGHT TOGETHER IN POST-WAR JAPAN, A 2,000 MAN REGIMENT OF THE YOUNG JAPANESE ARMY WILL BE PLACED ON THE ALERT. ANOTHER 15,000 TROOPS IN THE VICINITY OF THE JAPANESE CAPITAL WILL BE ON CALL IF NEEDED.

TOMISABURO HASHIMOTO, HEAD OF THE WELCOMING COMMITTEE, TOLD THE CABINET YESTERDAY MORE THAN A MILLION PERSONS WILL TURN OUT TO CHEER THE PRESIDENT, DROWNING OUT THE VOICES OF THE FEW THOUSAND EXTREMISTS ALONG THE ROUTE.

HE SAID AN ADDITIONAL 35,000 PERSONS HAVE BEEN MOBILIZED TO HELP POLICE MAINTAIN ORDER.

MEANWHILE AGITATION CONTINUED.

TWO-HOUR WORKSHOP RALLIES CALLED BY THE SOCIALISTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY THREATENED TO DISRUPT FREIGHT AND PASSENGER RAILWAY SERVICE TODAY.

THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS CALLED OUT NEARLY 6 MILLION MEMBERS FOR SIMILAR FACTORY DEMONSTRATIONS.

UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, LED BY THE RADICAL ZENGAKUREN FEDERATION, SAID THEY WILL BOYCOTT CLASSES AND DEMONSTRATE IN FRONT OF PARLIAMENT.

ZENGAKUREN ELEMENTS MARCHED ON POLICE HEADQUARTERS YESTERDAY TO PROTEST PREDAWN POLICE RAIDS ON UNION AND STUDENT HEADQUARTERS. POLICE ROUNDED UP FIVE OFFICIALS OF A LEFTIST LABOR UNION AND SEIZED EVIDENCE IN THE RAIDS. THEY WERE LOOKING FOR LEADERS OF FRIDAY'S COMMUNIST-INSPIRED MOB ATTACK AGAINST HAGERTY.

THE RADICAL STUDENTS TRIED TO FIGHT OFF POLICE WITH ROCKS AND CLUBS. ELEVEN POLICEMEN WERE REPORTED INJURED IN THE MELEE, BUT NO STUDENTS WERE ARRESTED.

HR245PFD

1960
A131 (400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS JUNE 15

IKE-JAPAN INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN RODERICK

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, JUNE 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS FOLLOWING THE HISTORIC AMERICAN POLICY LINE TOWARDS JAPAN OF FRIENDSHIP, BACKED BY FIRMNESS, IN COMING HERE DESPITE OPPOSITION AND POSSIBLE PERSONAL DANGER.

A FAMOUS U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, DANIEL WEBSTER, FIRST ENUNCIATED THIS "IRON HAND IN A VELVET GLOVE" DIPLOMACY IN 1851.

HE SET IN MOTION THE 1853 NAVAL EXPEDITION WHICH RESOLUTELY, BUT COURTEOUSLY, FORCED JAPAN TO END TWO CENTURIES OF ISOLATION FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

EISENHOWER COMES HERE SUNDAY AS PART OF THE CENTENNIAL OF JAPAN-U.S. DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WHICH FOLLOWED.

WEBSTER RECOGNIZED THAT THE JAPANESE ADMIRE COURAGE, LOYALTY AND GREATNESS AND ARE ALERT FOR EVIDENCE OF WEAKNESS IN INDIVIDUALS AND NATIONS. MANY AMERICANS HERE BELIEVE THAT FOR EISENHOWER TO BACK DOWN NOW WOULD BE INTERPRETED AS A SIGN OF U.S. WEAKNESS AND WOULD LOWER AMERICAN PRESTIGE.

THE FIRST U.S. APPROACH TO JAPAN FOR A COMMERCIAL TREATY IN 1946 FOUNDERED BECAUSE THE AMERICAN COMMODORE WASHINGTON DISPATCHED HAD INSTRUCTIONS TO DO NOTHING WHICH MIGHT CREATE HOSTILITY OR DISTRUST. THE JAPANESE ORDERED HIM AND HIS NAVAL SHIPS AWAY.

COMMODORE MATTHEW C. PERRY WHO FOLLOWED HIM SEVEN YEARS LATER REFUSED TO BACK DOWN.

"HE CAME RESOLVED," THE HISTORIAN JAMES MURDOCH WROTE, "TO DEMAND AS A RIGHT, NOT TO SOLICIT AS A FAVOR, THOSE ACTS OF COURTESY WHICH ARE DUE FROM ONE CIVILIZED NATION TO ANOTHER--NOT TO TOLERATE THOSE PETTY ANNOYANCE TO WHICH HIS PREDECESSORS HAD BEEN SUBJECTED--AND TO DISREGARD BOTH THE ACTS AND THE THREATS OF THE AUTHORITIES, IF DEROGATORY TO THE DIGNITY OF THE AMERICAN FLAG."

PERRY, BY FOLLOWING AN UNWAVERING LINE, PERSUADED THE JAPANESE TO SIGN A TREATY OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP IN 1854.

TOWNSEND HARRIS, THE FIRST U.S. CONSUL-GENERAL, ENCOUNTERED OBSTACLES, DELAYS AND DECEIT IN HIS EFFORTS TO CONCLUDE A COMMERCIAL TREATY AND ESTABLISH FORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS IN 1856.

BUT HIS REFUSAL TO COMPROMISE OR BACK DOWN, HIS PERSONAL COURAGE AND INTEGRITY AND HIS SINGLENESS OF PURPOSE WON THE GRADUAL RESPECT OF THE JAPANESE.

SIMILARLY, AFTER WORLD WAR II GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR CARRIED OUT AN OCCUPATION POLICY OF FIRMNESS MIXED WITH GENEROSITY WHICH GAVE HIM AND THE UNITED STATES IMMENSE PERSONAL STATURE IN A CONQUERED COUNTRY.

SOME JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS SEE IN THE VIOLENCE DIRECTED AGAINST EISENHOWER'S VISIT A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT THE UNITED STATES AND ALIENATE THE JAPANESE PEOPLE FROM AMERICA. THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE JAPAN TIMES SAID THE DEMONSTRATIONS "MAY WELL REPRESENT THE BEGINNING OF A DETERMINED EFFORT BY EXTREME LEFTIST ELEMENTS TO PULL JAPAN INTO THE COMMUNIST CAMP."

MANY OBSERVERS BELIEVE THAT THE IMAGE OF A FRIENDLY BUT FIRM U.S. PRESIDENT WILL GO FAR IN KEEPING AMERICAN PRESTIGE INTACT IN THE TURBULENT JAPAN OF 1960.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS JUNE 15; SENT JUNE 13

PS1124PED

30.24-11163

A53WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD ANTARCTIC TREATY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE 12-NATION ANTARCTIC TREATY CAME UNDER A BARRAGE OF CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM TODAY AS A SURRENDER OF U.S. RIGHTS AND AS AN INVITATION TO RUSSIA TO MORE IN ON A VITAL DEFENSE AREA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ON THE OTHER HAND, URGED QUICK RATIFICATION OF THE PACT AS A SIGNIFICANT STEP TOWARD PEACE AND DISARMAMENT, AND A BREACH IN THE WALL OF OPPOSITION TO INSPECTION OF SOVIET OPERATIONS.

SENS. CLAIR ENGLE (D-CALIF) AND ERNEST GRUENING (D-ALASKA) LED THE OPPOSITION AS THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE OPENED HEARINGS ON WHETHER THE SENATE SHOULD RATIFY THE PACT AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASKED.

GRUENING PROPOSED THAT INSTEAD OF RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY FOR JOINT PEACEFUL USES OF ANTARCTICA, THE UNITED STATES "ASSERT OUT CLAIMS TO 80 PER CENT OF THIS VAST CONTINENT" ON THE BASIS OF DISCOVERY AND EXPLORATION.

ENGLE ARGUED THAT THE TREATY POSES A DANGER TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES BY INVITING THE SOVIETS UP TO THE PIE TABLE TO SHARE IN U.S. CLAIMS.

"OF COURSE THEY ARE GLAD TO MOVE IN," ENGLE TOLD THE COMMITTEE. "THEY ALREADY HAVE THEIR NAPKINS UNDER THEIR CHINS."

REP. JOHN R. PILLION (R-NY) SAID IT WOULD BE A GRAVE MISTAKE TO ENTER SUCH A PACT WITH RUSSIA AS A PARTY.

"THE LACK OF INTEGRITY, THE LACK OF GOOD FAITH, THE SOVIET HISTORY OF UNIFORM AND DELIBERATE REPUDIATION OF ALL AGREEMENTS, SHOULD BE SUFFICIENT REASON, IN ITSELF, TO REJECT RATIFICATION OF THIS TREATY," PILLION SAID.

HERMAN PHLEGER, WHO REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES IN NEGOTIATING THE TREATY LAST YEAR, SAID IT WOULD BE UNFORTUNATE IF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HESITATE TO RATIFY THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT GIVING UNLIMITED RIGHTS OF INSPECTION.

"AS YOU KNOW THE UNWILLINGNESS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO ACCEPT AN EFFECTIVE INSPECTION ARRANGEMENT HAS THUS FAR BEEN THE PRINCIPAL STUMBLING BLOCK TO SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS ON SUCH VITALLY IMPORTANT MATTERS AS NUCLEAR TESTING, SURPRISE ATTACK AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT," PHLEGER SAID.

REAR ADM. DAVID TYREE, REPRESENTING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT URGED RATIFICATION.

"BECAUSE OF THE VERY PHYSICAL NATURE OF THE CONTINENT," TYREE SAID, "THE WHOLE WORLD IS INTERESTED DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY IN ITS REVELATIONS."

"ITS SECRETS DO NOT BELONG TO ANY NATION ALONE." THE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN WASHINGTON LAST DECEMBER. IT PROVIDES THAT ANTARCTICA SHALL BE DEVELOPED AND USED ONLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. IT RECOGNIZES NO TERRITORIAL CLAIMS BY ANY INDIVIDUAL NATION.

IN ADDITION TO THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, COUNTRIES SIGNING THE TREATY ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CHILE, FRANCE, JAPAN, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, SOUTH AFRICA AND BRITAIN.

SR555PED

B22 (Q)

ALL POINTS

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (320)

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

GENEVA, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION REVIVED THE COLD WAR ATMOSPHERE AT THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS TODAY IN ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO BREAK WESTERN UNITY.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN TOLD THE 10-NATION CONFERENCE THERE WAS "ALMOST AN IDENTITY OF VIEWS" BETWEEN FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH AND HIMSELF. HE THEN LAUNCHED AN ATTACK AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND THE

AMERICAN DELEGATION HEADED BY AMBASSADOR FREDRICK M. EATON.

ZORIN SAID U.S. MILITARIST CIRCLES HAD LED THEIR GOVERNMENT TO "INTENSIFY THE ARMS RACE AND PURSUE A COLD WAR POLICY."

THE U.S. DELEGATION STICKS TO ITS "OLD AND STULTIFIED POSITION," ZORIN SAID, AND HAS VIRTUALLY REJECTED THE NEW SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLAN PUT FORWARD BY PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ON JUNE 2.

WESTERN OFFICIALS VIEWED ZORIN'S BLAST AS DESIGNED TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE OTHER FOUR WESTERN DELEGATIONS. THE OFFICIALS BELIEVED THIS ALSO WAS AT LEAST PARTLY THE AIM OF THE NEW SOVIET PLAN, EMBODYING SOME IDEAS ORIGINALLY PUT FORWARD BY MOCH. ZORIN HAS PRAISED FRANCE AND ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES EVER SINCE THE DISARMAMENT TALKS RESUMED JUNE 7. MOCH WARNED YESTERDAY THAT "WESTERN SOLIDARITY WILL REMAIN FIRM IN ALL INSTANCES."

ZORIN RIDICULED EATON'S EARLIER STATEMENT THAT ELIMINATION OF ALL MEANS OF DELIVERY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ABOLITION OF FOREIGN BASES WOULD DEPRIVE THE WEST OF ITS DEFENSES.

HE DECLARED:

"AS ALL THE WORLD KNOWS, THE BEST MEANS OF DELIVERY ARE IN SOVIET HANDS AND NOT IN THE HANDS OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS BEEN LAGGING BEHIND IN ROCKET DEVELOPMENT, EVEN ACCORDING TO DR. EDWARD TELLER, THE SO-CALLED FATHER OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB. THE SOVIET OFFER TO ELIMINATE THESE MEANS OF DELIVERY IS A SACRIFICE AND AN ACT OF GOODWILL ON OUR PART."

EATON DID NOT SPEAK TODAY, BUT ITALIAN DELEGATE GAETANO MARTINO, SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF THE WEST, SAID:

"THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO DRIVE THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM OUT OF EUROPE AND TO HAVE THEIR TROOPS WITHDRAW WITHIN THEIR NATIONAL BORDERS. AT THE SAME TIME THE SOVIET UNION WOULD KEEP ITS LARGE CONVENTIONAL FORCES WITHIN EASY REACH IN AN AREA WHERE THEY COULD BE EASILY MOVED WESTWARD."

ZORIN ASKED MARTINO IF HE SPOKE FOR EATON AND WHY EATON COULD NOT SPEAK FOR HIMSELF.

JT416PED

B21 (Q)

ALL POINTS

(180)

GENEVA, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY INVITED THE SOVIET UNION TO OBSERVE A NONNUCLEAR UNDERGROUND EXPLOSION PLANNED IN THE NEVADA DESERT JULY 12.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH TOLD RUSSIA'S SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN THAT SOVIET OBSERVERS WOULD BE WELCOME TO WATCH THE EXPERIMENTAL BLAST TO BE HELD UNDER A PROGRAM OF NUCLEAR BLASTS FOR PEACEFUL USES. BUT HE SAID THE UNITED STATES EXPECTED AN ASSURANCE AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WOULD BE INVITED TO WITNESS SIMILAR UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

WADSWORTH SAID THE EXPERIMENTAL BLAST WOULD BE CONDUCTED WITH 500 TONS OF CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES.

THE BLAST IS INTENDED TO OBTAIN SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION ON THE EFFECTS OF UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS. THE INFORMATION IS NEEDED FOR PREPARING PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS PLANNED FOR SUCH PURPOSES AS HARBOR CONSTRUCTION, FREEING OIL DEPOSITS, DEVELOPING INDUSTRIAL POWER AND PRODUCING RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES ON A MASS SCALE.

TSARAPKIN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD STUDY THE INVITATION AND REPLY AT ANOTHER MEETING OF THE THREE-NATION NUCLEAR TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS. THE SOVIET UNION HAS ACCEPTED IN PRINCIPLE A WESTERN DEMAND THAT THE TEST BAN TREATY ALLOW NUCLEAR BLASTS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

K/JT406PED

B27 (Q)

ALL POINTS (210)

PARIS, JUNE 14 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE SAID TODAY A CHANGE MUST BE WROUGHT IN DIPLOMACY BEFORE FUTURE SUMMIT CONFERENCES CAN BE EFFECTIVE.

"THE RICHNESS OF INVECTIVE, THE INTemperance OF DISCOURSE, THE RESORT TO PERSONALITIES AND PERSISTENCE IN EXAGGERATION HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE NORMAL CONDUCT OF AFFAIRS BETWEEN STATES," HE SAID IN A POST-SUMMIT REPORT TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

WITHOUT NAMING PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, COUVE DE MURVILLE SAID:

"THE SPECTACULAR ASPECT OF THE CRISIS IS THE DETERIORATION OF RUSSIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS AFTER THE VIOLENT ATTACKS LAUNCHED ON THE SOVIET SIDE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, AGAINST THEIR GOVERNMENT AND AGAINST THEIR PRESIDENT, FOLLOWING THE UNHAPPY INCIDENT OF THE U2."

COUVE DE MURVILLE SAID FRANCE MUST NOT AND CANNOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT OR PASSIVE TO THE SOVIET ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES.

"WESTERN UNITY IS TODAY MORE NECESSARY AND MORE FIRM THAN EVER," HE SAID.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO CALLED FOR AN END TO NEGOTIATIONS IN THE FULL GLARE OF PUBLICITY.

"MEETINGS, AND ABOVE ALL GRAND CONFERENCES, ARE NOT IN THEMSELVES A SOLUTION," HE SAID. "PUBLIC DEBATES IMPEDE AGREEMENT. AGREEMENTS ARE MADE OF COMPROMISE AND CONSEQUENTLY RECIPROCAL CONCESSIONS. HOW CAN A GOVERNMENT AGREE TO CONCESSIONS IN THE PUBLIC PLACE?"

COUVE DE MURVILLE SAID THAT, DESPITE THE MAY 16 BLOWUP, FRANCE WILL BE READY TO RESUME THE SUMMIT TALKS PROVIDED THE RUSSIANS SHOW A WILLINGNESS TO TALK IN GOOD FAITH AND BASIC LIBERTIES ARE NOT SACRIFICED.

P449PED

140AX (POWERS)

NIGHT LEAD POWERS (500)

MILLEDGEVILLE, GA., JUNE 14 (AP)-"OUR BOAT WILL HAVE TO BE POSTPONED AND THE HOME WE PLANNED WILL HAVE TO BE PUT OFF."

THUS DID FRANCIS GARY POWERS, AMERICAN FLIER IMPRISONED IN MOSCOW ON SPY CHARGES, EXPRESS HIS FEELINGS IN A SIX-PAGE LETTER TO HIS WIFE, BARBARA.

MRS. POWERS, 25, ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY ON CONTENTS OF THE LETTER, HER FIRST FROM HER HUSBAND SINCE THE RUSSIANS CAPTURED HIM MAY 1 AFTER FORCING DOWN HIS PLANE DEEP IN SOVIET TERRITORY.

THE STATEMENT WAS READ AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BY DR. JAMES BAUGH, HER PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, MRS. POWERS IS STAYING IN MILLEDGEVILLE WITH HER MOTHER, MRS. MONTEEN BROWN.

BAUGH DID NOT SHOW NEWSMEN THE LETTER. HE SAID HE HELPED MRS. POWERS SELECT PARTS OF IT RELATING TO HER HUSBAND'S WELFARE.

"THE PERSONAL MATTER WAS SO ENTWINED WITH THE OTHER THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO RELEASE THE LETTER, OR EVEN PORTIONS OF IT," BAUGH SAID.

BAUGH SAID THE LETTER INDICATED POWERS WAS MORE CONCERNED OVER HIS WIFE'S WELFARE THAN HIS OWN.

"THE LETTER EVEN EMANATED SOME HOPE," BAUGH SAID.

MRS. POWERS SAID IN HER STATEMENT THAT HER HUSBAND ASSURED HER THE RUSSIANS WERE TREATING HIM WELL AND THAT HE WAS GETTING PLENTY TO EAT.

"MY HUSBAND HAS NO IDEA OF HIS ULTIMATE FATE," SHE SAID. "THEY HAVE TOLD HIM HE WILL BE TRIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACT TWO OF THE SOVIET CODE FOR ESPIONAGE. CONVICTION CARRIES A SENTENCE OF SEVEN YEARS TO DEATH."

BAUGH SAID POWERS HAD ENCOURAGED HIS WIFE TO VISIT HIM IN MOSCOW. HE SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS TOLD HIM HIS RELATIVES CAN COME AND THAT HE NEEDS THEM MORE DURING AND AFTER THE TRIAL.

30.24-11165

(OLIVER W. POWERS, FATHER OF THE SPY PLANE PILOT, HAS OBTAINED APPROVAL FROM BOTH U.S. AND SOVIET OFFICIALS TO GO TO MOSCOW. THE ELDER POWERS INDICATED TO NEWSMEN IN WASHINGTON HE PLANNED TO MAKE THE TRIP IN AUGUST.)

BAUGH QUOTED THE PILOT'S LETTER AS SAYING HE HAD TRIED MANY DAYS TO WRITE, BUT WAS TOO UPSET.

"HIS LETTER WAS WELL COMPOSED AND HE APPARENTLY WAS IN GOOD EMOTIONAL CONDITION WHEN HE WROTE IT," BAUGH SAID.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION HE SAID IT DID NOT APPEAR THAT THE LETTER HAD BEEN DICTATED.

MRS. POWERS SAID SHE RECEIVED THE LETTER MAY 31 IN REGULAR MAIL. IT WAS POSTMARKED MAY 26 IN MOSCOW. THE ENVELOPE CONTAINED A RETURN ADDRESS WHICH BAUGH DECLINED TO GIVE. HE SAID IT DID NOT NAME A PRISON, BUT LISTED A MOSCOW STREET ADDRESS.

"IT HAD NOT BEEN TAMPERED WITH," HE ADDED.

THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN WITH A PEN ON ONE SIDE OF SIX PAGES OF LINED TABLET PAPER, BLuish-YELLOW IN COLOR.

BAUGH SAID POWERS MADE NO MENTION OF VISITORS OR WHETHER HE HAD BEEN OFFERED LEGAL COUNSEL.

A TINGE OF DESPAIR CREPT INTO THE LETTER ONCE, BAUGH SAID, WHEN POWERS WROTE THAT HE FIRST HAD FELT HE WAS LUCKY TO ESCAPE DEATH WHEN HE PLANE WENT DOWN "BUT SINCE THEN I'M NOT SO SURE."

MRS. POWERS SAID THE LETTER WAS IN HER HUSBAND'S HANDWRITING AND "DID NOT APPEAR TO BE RESTRAINED."

HER STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"HE DESCRIBED HIS FIRST SENSATION OF COMING DOWN IN A PARACHUTE AND LANDING WHERE HE RECEIVED A MINOR SKIN WOUND ON THE FACE.

"HE WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY. A LADY PHYSICIAN TREATED HIS INJURY.

"WITHIN A FEW DAYS HIS APPATITE RETURNED. HE IS GETTING PLENTY OF FOOD AND IS BEING TREATED WELL.

"A FEW DAYS AFTER HIS CAPTURE HE WAS TAKEN ON A TOUR OF MOSCOW AND SHOWN THE REMAINS OF HIS PLANE. HE DESCRIBED MOSCOW AS A BEAUTIFUL CITY.

"IN PRISON HE HAS BOOKS TO READ AND HE KNEW OF MY RETURNING HOME TO LIVE WITH MY MOTHER. (MRS. POWERS WAS LIVING IN TURKEY AT THE TIME OF POWERS' CAPTURE.)

"THE PRISON HAS A YARD WHERE HE GETS FRESH AIR AND SUNSHINE....

"I AM HOPEFUL THAT MY HUSBAND WILL BE RETURNED SOON. I AM CONSTANTLY PRAYING THAT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL REUNITE US AS HE HAS IN OTHER CASES."

B44 (SEG)

H0404PES

(110)

JERUSALEM, JUNE 14 (AP)-ATOM SPY KLAUS FUCHS ASKED A PROFESSOR AT JERUSALEM'S HEBREW UNIVERSITY TO HELP HIM CATCH UP WITH DEVELOPMENTS IN NUCLEAR PHYSICS, BUT THE PROFESSOR REFUSED.

FUCHS WROTE FROM THE EAST GERMAN CENTRAL INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR PHYSICS WHERE HE IS WORKING NEAR DRESDEN. HE ASKED GUILIO RACAH, PROFESSOR OF THEORETICAL PHYSICS AT HEBREW UNIVERSITY FOR A COPY OF A LECTURE THE ISRAELI SCHOLAR DELIVERED AT PRINCETON IN 1951. RACAH REPLIED HE COULD NOT FIND A COPY.

FUCHS WAS RELEASED FROM A BRITISH PRISON LAST JUNE AFTER SERVING NINE YEARS FOR GIVING ATOMIC SECRETS TO THE SOVIETS.

THE RACAH LECTURE WAS ON GROUP THEORY AND SPECTROSCOPY. FUCHS SAID HE WANTED TO "CATCH UP WITH DEVELOPMENTS IN NUCLEAR PHYSICS DURING THE NINE YEARS I SPENT IN PRISON."

JH812AED

A54 (KX FW PLANE)

ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST

(ADVANCE) BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 14 (AP)-YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO TODAY TOLD SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HE IS SUPPORTING THE SOVIET LEADER'S LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL. HE CALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN "UP TO DATE, CONSTRUCTIVE AND FAR-REACHING."

TITO VOICED HIS SUPPORT IN A NOTE HANDED TO IVAN ZAMCHEVSKY, SOVIET AMBASSADOR. KHRUSHCHEV'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL WAS SENT TO TITO AND THE OTHER WORLD LEADERS ON JUNE 2.

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SAID THAT IN THE LATEST SOVIET PROPOSAL "NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN ESSENTIALLY FACILITATED BY MEETING STANDPOINTS OF THE OTHER SIDE TO A GREAT DEGREE."

A116

TOKYO, JUNE 14 (AP)-RED CHINA DECLARED AN AMERICAN MILITARY PLANE VIOLATED CHINESE TERRITORIAL AIR OVER YUNGHSING ISLAND IN THE PARACEL ISLANDS OFF SOUTH CHINA FOR A FEW MINUTES TODAY.

RADIO PEIPING ANNOUNCED THE ALLEGED INTRUSION SHORTLY AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARRIVED IN MANILA ON A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.

THE CHINESE-LANGUAGE BROADCAST MONITORED HERE SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR COMMUNIST CHINA'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT ISSUED WHAT IT SAID WAS THE "108TH SERIOUS WARNING" AGAINST SUCH VIOLATIONS.

THE 107TH WAS ISSUED SUNDAY AGAINST A U.S. MILITARY PLANE REPORTED IN THE SAME AREA.

HB950AED

A94WX (TAYLOR, NIXON, SHIRLEY)

(250) TAYLOR-DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR TOLD SENATORS TODAY "WE'RE IN TROUBLE" AS A NATION FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS BECAUSE OF SOVIET MISSILES AND A DECLINE IN U.S. LIMITED WAR FORCES.

THE FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF URGED DRASTIC REVISION OF PRESENT NATIONAL POLICY AND DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS.

TAYLOR TESTIFIED BEFORE A GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH) WHICH IS STUDYING NATIONAL POLICY MAKING MACHINERY.

"WE MUST DO BETTER THAN WE HAVE TO CLOSE THE MISSILE GAP," THE RETIRED FOUR-STAR ARMY GENERAL SAID AS HE TICKED OFF THESE INTERIM PROPOSALS FOR STEPPING UP DEFENSE:

--ORGANIZATION OF A JOINT SERVICE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS TO DIRECT LIMITED WAR FORCES SIMILAR TO THAT NOW OPERATED BY THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND FOR RETALIATORY NUCLEAR STRIKES.

--USE OF THE ARMY'S INTERMEDIATE RANGE JUPITER BALLISTIC MISSILE AS A MOBILE WEAPON "AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED."

--MORE DISPERSAL FOR SAC BOMBERS AND A GREATER AIR ALERT CAPABILITY FOR THEM.

--DEVELOPMENT OF A FALLOUT PROGRAM FOR PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS IN CASE OF NUCLEAR ATTACK.

TAYLOR, WHO AS THE ARMY MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF LOST NUMEROUS INTERSERVICE BATTLES, URGED DRASTIC REORGANIZATION OF THAT GROUP AND METHODS FOR DEFENSE FINANCING.

HE SAID THERE IS A LACK OF CLEAR GUIDANCE FOR THE MILITARY CHIEFS AS TO NATIONAL POLICY OBJECTIVES AND REQUIREMENTS AND A SYSTEM OF RIGID DOLLAR CEILINGS ON PAST ANNUAL DEFENSE BUDGETS.

TAYLOR SUGGESTED THAT A SINGLE DEFENSE CHIEF OF STAFF HANDLE OPERATIONS UNDER THE SECRETARY WHILE OTHER EXPERIENCED MILITARY OFFICERS, FREED FROM OBLIGATIONS TO ANY ONE SERVICE, ACT AS A MILITARY COUNCIL FOR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

RZ830PED

1960

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End
June 14, 1960